



Hushållnings
sällskapet

Andreas Gustavsson

Teknik för högfrekvent "kontinuerlig"
mätning av fysikalisk kemiska (och
biologiska) kvalitetsfaktorer i ytvatten



Temporal Monitoring of Organochlorine Compounds in Seawater by Semipermeable Membranes following a Flooding Episode in Western Europe - Environmental Science & Technology (ACS Publications)

Real-time remote monitoring of water quality: a review of current applications, and advancements in sensor, telemetry, and computing technologies

A remote wireless system for water quality online monitoring in intensive fish culture

Wireless in-situ Sensor Network for Agriculture and Water Monitoring on a River Basin Scale in Southern Finland: Evaluation from a Data User's Perspective | HTML

OGC® Sensor Web Enablement: Overview and High Level Architecture - Springer

IEEE Xplore Abstract - SmartCoast: A Wireless Sensor Network for Water Quality Monitoring

Optochemical sensor for water monitoring based on SnO₂ particle layer deposited <http://adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2006ApPhL.89k1103C>

Water Quality Monitoring System Using Zigbee Based Wireless Sensor Network - Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka Repository

Thomson Reuters - IP & Science - InCites

Wireless sensors in agriculture and food industry—Recent development and future perspective

Regional and on-farm wireless sensor networks for agricultural systems in Eastern Washington

Integration of Wireless Sensor Networks into Cyberinfrastructure for Monitoring Hawaiian "Mountain-to-Sea" Environments - Springer

FloodNet Overview

LARGE AREA HYDROLOGIC MODELING AND ASSESSMENT PART I: MODEL DEVELOPMENT - Arnold - 2007 - JAWRA Journal of the American Water Resources Association - Wiley Online Library

Retention performance of a constructed wetland as measured automatically with sensors

SAM Viktiga datum - Jordbruksverket

Water Quality Analysis Information | Thermo Fisher Scientific

Orion™ AquaMate 8000 UV-Vis Spectrophotometer

WTW – Trocon® analyzer for total phosphorus

Sensors in the Stream: The High-Frequency Wave of the Present - Environmental Science & Technology (ACS Publications)

Alliance for Coastal Technologies - Nutrient Sensor Challenge

Nutrient Challenge Test Protocols_PV16-01.docx

Nitra Pod – by Decagon Devices

Home - Real Tech Inc

Adjusting_the_Frequency_of_Automated_Phosphorus.pdf

System Scientific papers referring to our products

Alliance for Coastal Technologies - Nutrient Sensor Challenge

Pro Series 1006 Nitrate ISE Sensor | ysi.com

Teknik finns

Men är fortfarande förhållandevis dyr att tillämpa jämförelse med dagens recipientkontroll uppbyggd på månatliga vattenprover för analys på labb



Analyslabbet flyttas ut i fält

Provtagning och analys kombineras
Provresultaten rapporteras digitalt



Fördelarna är:

Kort tid mellan provtagning och analys

Många prover på kort tid

Omedelbar rapportering

Nackdelar

Dyr apparatur

Omfattande installation vid långtidsmätning

Behov av energikälla

Känsligt för sabotage och klimatfaktorer

Indirekt mätning av vissa parametrar



Utmaningar

Enkel installation
Minimerat underhåll
Robusthet
Stora mängder data
Fosfor

Parametrar (i urval)

Multimätare

Temperature, Conductivity, Depth, pH, Oxygen Reduction Potential (ORP), Dissolved Oxygen (LDO), Dissolved Oxygen (Clark Cell), Turbidity, Chlorophyll a, Blue-Green Algae, Rhodamine WT, Ammonium, Nitrate, Chloride, Total Dissolved Gas (TDG), Ambient Light



Hydrolab HL4 Multiparameter
Sonde

Tekniker



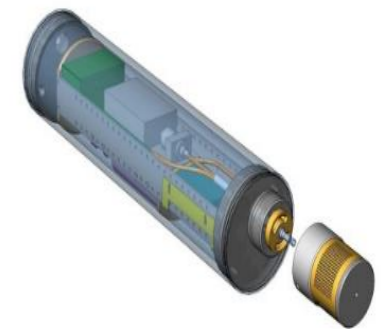
- electrode-based measurements of pH, conductivity, temperature, and dissolved oxygen (DO)
have been available for over half a century
- optical, wet analytical chemical or flow cytometry techniques (a laser- or impedance-based, biophysical technology employed in cell counting)
lab-on-chip
- advances in field deployment engineering (antifouling, batteries, micropumps), and electronics (detectors, emitters)
have reduced costs.

Nitrate

In Situ Ultraviolet Spectrophotometer

The ISUS is a sensor used to measure concentrations of dissolved chemicals directly from their Ultraviolet Absorption Spectrum (Johnson and Coletti, 2002). A variety of chemicals absorb light in the UV and each of these chemicals has a unique absorption spectrum. We can determine the concentration of these chemicals directly, with no chemical manipulation, by measuring the absorption spectrum of seawater in the UV and then deconvolving the spectra to yield the concentration of each component. The ISUS is now commercially available from Satlantic, Inc.

ISUS has been used to determine nitrate concentrations while deployed on CTD/Rosette profilers, undulating towed vehicles such as a SeaSoar.



MBARI's ISUS with Anti-fouling Filter

Fosfor

5500 sc
Fosfatanalysator

HACH



Den stora utmaningen:
Finns idag apparatur på marknaden för
högfrekvent mätning av fosfat

Analyslabb på tub
Kräver reagenser
Utrymmeskrävande
Totalfosfor svårare



**Sea-Bird Coastal HydroCycle-
PO4 Phosphate Sensor**

Sea-Bird Coastal's HydroCycle-PO4 is a wet chemical sensor engineered for environmental monitoring.

6136 Turbidity Sensor

Xylem



Fosfor MEN

Indirekta metoder finns

T.ex. genom samband med turbiditet

Solitax



OBS501

Smart Turbidity Meter with Antifouling Features

Turbidity Sensors / OBS501

Campbell
Scientific





Fosfor

Nya metoder på väg för direkt mätning!

Colorimetric

Electrochemical

Fluorescence

Microfluidic

Optical

Flöde och nivå

Tekniker

- Bubbler Gas Flow Technology
- Doppler
- Microwave
- etc